



ENERGY COAST UTC

**WHOLE SCHOOL LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN
POLICY**

2026-2028

Approved By: Full Governing Body

Date: March 2026

Date for Review: March 2028

Revision History:

Revision	Date	Owner	Summary of Changes
0	May 2023	IAL	New policy
1	March 2023	KAW	Review
2	March 2026	RDP	Reviewed in line with KCSIE 2025
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Purpose

To promote the educational achievement and welfare of Looked After Children (LAC).

Safeguarding Context

Energy Coast UTC recognises that Looked After Children (LAC) and Previously Looked After Children (PLAC) are among the most vulnerable groups and are a priority within safeguarding. In line with Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE 2025), the school acknowledges that these pupils are at increased risk of abuse, neglect, exploitation, mental health difficulties and poor educational outcomes.

This policy should be read alongside the school's Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy.

Introduction

Looked After Children are some of the most vulnerable groups in society. The majority of Looked After Children have suffered abuse or neglect and it is nationally recognised that there is considerable educational underachievement when compared to their peers, which can result in poor exam success rates in comparison with the general population with fewer Looked After Children progressing to Higher Education and following progression pathways that will lead to future economic success and well-being. Under the Children Act 1989, a child is looked after by a local authority if he or she is in their care or provided with accommodation for more than 24 hours by the authority. They fall into four main groups:

- children who are accommodated under a voluntary agreement with their parents (section 20)
- children who are the subjects of a care order (section 31) or interim care order (section 38)
- children who are the subjects of emergency orders for their protection (sections 44 and 46)
- Children who are compulsorily accommodated – this includes children remanded to the local authority or subject to a criminal justice supervision order with a residence requirement (section 21).

The term 'in care' refers only to children who are subject to a care order by the courts under section 31 of the Children Act 1989 - they may live with foster carers, in a Children's Home, in a residential school, with relatives or with parents under supervision.

Children who are cared for on a voluntary basis are 'accommodated' by the local authority under section 20 of the Children Act – they may live in foster care, in a Children's home or in a residential school. All these groups are said to be 'Looked After Children' (LAC). They may be looked after by our local authority or may be in the care of another authority but living in ours.

The school recognises that previously looked after children may continue to experience vulnerability and require ongoing support.

The school will:

- Monitor the progress, attendance and wellbeing of previously looked after children;
- Ensure they receive appropriate support, including access to Pupil Premium Plus where applicable;
- Maintain strong communication with parents, carers and relevant professionals.

Previously looked-after children are those who:

Are no longer looked after by a local authority in England and Wales (as defined by the Children Act 1989 or Part 6 of the Social Services and Well 2 An 'eligible' child is a child who is looked-after, aged 16 or 17 and has been looked after by a local being (Wales) Act 2014) because they are the subject of an adoption, special guardianship or child arrangements order; or were adopted from 'state care' outside England and Wales. 'State care' is care provided by a public authority, a religious organisation, or any other organisation whose sole or main purpose is to benefit society.

The Energy Coast UTC aims to promote the educational attainment and achievement and Welfare of Looked After Children.

The Designated Person for Looked After Children is Rob Phizacklea.

The School is committed to providing quality education for all its pupils based on equality of access, opportunity and outcomes.

This policy reflects current statutory guidance, including:

- Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE 2025)
- Promoting the education of looked-after and previously looked-after children (DfE)
- The role of the designated teacher for looked-after and previously looked-after children (DfE)

"Statutory guidance on the duty on local authorities to promote the educational achievement of looked after children and previously looked after children"(February 2018) and Statutory guidance on the roles and responsibilities of the Designated Teacher for Looked After and previously Looked After Children (February 2018)

The school adopts a child-centred and safeguarding-focused approach, ensuring that all decisions are made in the best interests of the child, in line with current statutory safeguarding guidance., which is the Government's aim for every child, whatever their background or their circumstances:

- Stay safe
- Be healthy
- Enjoy and achieve
- Make a positive contribution
- Achieve economic well being

As corporate parents this school believes in the principles of good parenting by:

- giving priority to education
- listening to children
- providing stability and continuity
- taking corporate responsibility
- promoting inclusion
- raising standards
- intervening early
- promoting early years experiences
- celebrating success

SAFEGUARDING RISKS FOR LAC AND PLAC

The school recognises that LAC and PLAC are at increased risk of:

- Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE)
- Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE), including county lines
- Mental health difficulties
- Attachment and trauma-related needs
- Missing from education
- Staff will be vigilant to these risks and take appropriate action in line with safeguarding procedures.

Aims

The aims of the school are to:

- ensure that Looked After Children and Previously Looked After Children receive equitable support, with additional provision where required to meet their needs. ensure that all Looked After Children have access to a broad and balanced curriculum
- provide a differentiated curriculum appropriate to the individual's needs and ability
- ensure that Looked After pupils take as full a part as possible in all school activities
- ensure that carers and social workers of Looked After pupils are kept fully informed of their child's progress and attainment
- ensure that Looked After pupils are involved, where practicable, in decisions affecting their future provision.
- The Head Teacher will, as far as possible, avoid excluding any LAC.
- The Designated person will inform the social care officer of any exclusions involving LAC

DESIGNATED SAFEGUARDING LEAD (DSL)

The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) has overall responsibility for safeguarding and will work closely with the Designated Teacher for Looked After Children.

The DSL will:

- Ensure safeguarding concerns relating to LAC and PLAC are identified and acted upon;
- Work in partnership with the Designated Teacher to assess risk;
- Ensure information is shared appropriately with external agencies;

Provide safeguarding oversight of attendance, behaviour and welfare concerns.

Admissions

The Management Committee endorses the Cumbria County Council Policy for the admission of Looked After Children.

Due to care placement changes, Looked After Children may enter school mid-term. This school believes that it is vital that we give each Looked After Child a positive welcome and full support for their induction and to help them settle and be part of our learning community.

Inclusion

This policy recognises that all pupils are entitled to a balanced, broadly based curriculum. Our LAC Policy reinforces the need for teaching that is fully inclusive. The Management Committee will ensure the school makes appropriate provision for all Looked After pupils.

The school adopts a trauma-informed approach, recognising that many looked after children have experienced adverse childhood experiences. Staff will receive training to understand attachment, trauma and its impact on learning and behaviour.

Allocation of Resources

The Management Committee will ensure that the school allocates resources to support appropriate provision for LAC, meeting the objectives set out in this policy.

We will work in partnership with the Virtual School for Looked After Children and other Virtual Schools for students who are from other Local Authorities, to ensure that Looked After Children receive the full range of support to which they are entitled to enable them to make progress and achieve.

Monitoring the Progress of Looked After Children

The social worker for the Looked After Children initiates a Personal Education Plan – PEP - within 20 days of the pupil joining the school, or of entering care, and ensure that the child or young person is actively involved. (Where the child is placed in an emergency the PEP should be initiated within 10 working days of their becoming looked after) A PEP should be linked to but not duplicate or conflict with information in any other plans. Targets in the plan should be reviewed frequently and at least every 6 months (3 after an initial PEP). This school assesses each Looked After pupil's attainment on entry to ensure continuity of learning. The school have appointed two Designated Teachers to support the PEP process following the initial PEP, the role of the Designated person is to liaise with other agencies involved to arrange further PEP Review meetings and to provide copies of the PEP to the social worker, specialist teacher from the Virtual School, or other Virtual School where the child is from another Local Authority, Designated Teacher Link School and other agencies.

The quality of Personal Education Plans (PEPs) will be regularly reviewed to ensure they are outcome-focused and effectively support progress. Pupil Premium Plus funding will be used strategically to support the individual needs identified in the PEP.

Attendance will be monitored closely as part of safeguarding. Any concerns regarding attendance will be addressed promptly and may trigger safeguarding procedures where appropriate.

CHILDREN MISSING EDUCATION

The school recognises its duty to identify and respond to children missing education.

Where a looked after child is absent without explanation, the school will:

- Make immediate enquiries;
- Inform the DSL;
- Notify the Local Authority where required;
- Follow safeguarding procedures.

Record Keeping

The Designated person knows all the Looked After Children in school and has access to their relevant contact details including parents, carers, Virtual School specialist staff, or other Virtual School specialists for those looked after students who are from other Local Authorities, teacher/support worker and social worker. The Designated person works closely with the Designated teacher to ensure plans are bespoke to the particular child and that academic targets are SMART. The status of Looked After Children is identified within the school's information systems so that information is readily available as required.

Staff Development

We encourage staff to attend courses that help them to acquire the skills needed to support LAC. Part of the Designated persons role is to raise awareness of issues associated with LAC within the school and disseminate information. All those staff involved in the preparation of PEPs have attended the relevant local authority training.

Partnership with Parents/Carers and Care Workers

We believe in developing a strong partnership with parents/carers and care workers to enable LAC to achieve their potential to aid their future economic well-being. Review meetings are an opportunity to further this collaboration and partnership working.

Links with External Agencies/Organisations.

We recognise the important contribution that external support services make in supporting LAC. Colleagues from the following support services may be involved with individual LAC:

- Social care worker/ Community care worker/ Residential child care worker.
- Virtual Schools for looked after children from other Local Authorities.
- Educational psychologists and others from Local Authority SEN services. Early Help services
- Children's Social Care / MASH
- Safeguarding partnerships
- Medical officers
- School nurses
- CAMHS
- Education Welfare Officers
- Youth Offending Service
- School age parents' officer
- External Learning Providers

The school will actively engage in multi-agency working to support LAC and PLAC, including participation in safeguarding meetings and information sharing in line with statutory guidance

LAC Policy Review and Evaluation

We undertake a thorough review of both the Looked After Children Policy and practice each year. The outcomes of this review inform the School Improvement Plan.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The Designated Person and Designated Teacher will:

- be an advocate for Looked After Children within school
- be proactive in identifying ways in which the school can raise attainment of Looked After Children
- work in partnership with the Virtual School, and/or other Virtual Schools for those students who are from other Local Authorities, providing termly progress data on the progress of Looked After Children
- give regard to the impact of relevant decisions for Looked After Children on both the Looked After Children and the rest of the school community
- know all the Looked After Children in school, including those in the care of other authorities, and ensure the availability of all relevant details from school record-keeping systems as required
- attend relevant training about Looked After Children and disseminate information and good practice to other staff
- Influence school policy and practice for Looked After Children
- Act as the key liaison professional for other agencies and carers in relation to Looked After Children, seeking advice from Sunderland Virtual School, and/or other Virtual Schools for those students from other Local Authorities, when appropriate.
- ensure that Looked After Children receive a positive welcome on entering school, especially mid year, and offer additional support wherever possible such as a pre-entry visit to help the new pupil settle
- ensure that all LAC have an appropriate PEP that is completed within 20 days of joining the school or of entering care and ensure that the young person contributes to the plan
- arrange and contribute to PEP Review meetings
- keep PEPs and other records up to date and review PEPs at transfer and at six monthly intervals
- monitor the targets set out in the PEP
- convene an urgent multi-agency meeting if a Looked After Children is experiencing difficulties or is at risk of exclusion
- ensure confidentiality on individual children, sharing confidential and personal information on a need to know basis, bearing in mind the wishes of the individual pupil
- act as the key adviser for staff and governors on issues relevant to Looked After Children
- ensure that care and school liaison is effective including invitations to meetings and other school events
- actively encourage and promote out of hours learning and extra-curricular activities for Looked After Children
- ensure a speedy transfer of information, records and coursework, where appropriate, when a Looked After Child transfers to another educational placement
- report to the management committee on Looked After Children in the school and inform of relevant policy and practice development
- agree with the social worker the appropriate people to invite to parents' evenings and other events

- prepare reports for management committee meetings to include:
- The number of Looked After Children on roll and the confirmation that they have a Personal Education Plan – PEP.
- Their attendance compared to other pupils.
- Their attainment (SATs/GCSEs) compared to other pupils.
- The number, if any, of fixed term and permanent exclusions.
- The destinations of pupils who leave the school.
- Attend management committee meetings as appropriate – such as the admission, disciplinary and exclusion of Looked After Children.
- Ensure that any Special Educational Needs are addressed in conjunction with the SENCO and in accordance with the Code of Practice for SEN.

All school staff will:

- Positively promote the raising of a Looked After Child's self-esteem.
- Have high expectations of the educational and personal achievements of Looked After Children.
- Keep the Designated person informed about a Looked After Child's progress.
- Ensure any Looked After Children is supported sensitively and that confidentiality is maintained.
- Follow school procedures.
- Be familiar with the school's policy and guidance on Looked After Children and respond appropriately to requests for information to support PEPs and review meetings.
- liaise with the Designated person where a Looked After Children is experiencing difficulties
- Work in partnership with the Virtual School, and/or Virtual Schools from other Local Authorities, and other agencies to prevent a Looked After Child's behaviour leading to an official exclusion and only use exclusions in line with the school's exclusion policy, and relevant national guidance, being mindful to the difficulties this may create in the care placement.
- contribute to regular liaison with social care colleagues and other appropriate professionals and keep carers fully informed at all times
- keep appropriate records, confidentially as necessary, and make these available to the Designated person for Looked After Children, and other Virtual Schools for those students who are from other Local Authorities, and professionals/ parents/carers/pupil as appropriate
- Make extra copies of reports available when required.

The governing body will:

- Ensure that the admission criteria and practice prioritises Looked After Children according to the DFE Admissions Code of Practice
- Ensure all members are fully aware of the legal requirements and guidance for Looked After Children
Ensure there is a Designated person for Looked After Children
- Liaise with the head teacher, Designated person and all other staff to ensure the needs of Looked After Children are met
- Identify a member with special responsibility for Looked After Children

- Nominate a member responsible for Looked After Children who links with the Designated person
- Receive regular reports from the Designated person.
- Ensure that the school's policies and procedures give Looked After Children equal access in respect of:
 - Admission to school
 - National Curriculum and examinations, both academic and vocational
 - out of school learning and extra-curricular activities
 - additional educational support ○ Work experience and careers guidance.
 - Ensure compliance with safeguarding legislation, including KCSIE 2025;
 - Monitor outcomes and provision for LAC and PLAC;
 - Ensure appropriate challenge and support is in place;
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- Annually review the effective implementation of the school policy for Looked After Children.